什麼是ㄅㄆㄇㄈ？

Shénme shì Bopomofo?

What is Bopomofo?

在臺灣，大家學華語的時候，先[1]學[2]注音符號[3][4]，也就是「ㄅㄆㄇㄈ」。注音有37個符號，每[5]個符號都很特別[6]。「你好」的拼音[7]是Nǐ hǎo，注音是ㄋㄧˇ ㄏㄠˇ。

注音和拼音，都可以幫助[8]大家知道[9]每個字怎麼念[10]。



1 先 *xiān* | first

2 學 *xué* | to learn, to study

3 注音 *Zhùyīn* | Zhuyin Phonetic System

4 符號 *fúhào* | symbol

5 每 *měi* | each

6 特別 *tèbié* | unique, special

7 拼音 *Pīnyīn* | Pinyin (Hanyu Pinyin)

8 幫助 *bāngzhù* | to help

9 知道 *zhīdào* | to know

10 念 *niàn* | to pronounce, to read aloud

拼音課文 Text in Pinyin

Zài Táiwān, dàjiā xué Huáyǔ de shíhòu, xiān xué Zhùyīn Fúhào, yě jiù shì “bō pō mō fō”. Zhùyīn yǒu sānshíqī ge fúhào. Měi ge fúhào dōu hěn tèbié. “Nǐ hǎo” de Pīnyīn shì Nǐ hǎo, Zhùyīn shì ㄋㄧˇㄏㄠˇ.

Zhùyīn hàn Pīnyīn, dōu kěyǐ bāngzhù dàjiā zhīdào měi ge zì zěnme niàn.

英文課文 Text in English

In Taiwan, when people learn Mandarin, they first learn Zhuyin symbols, also known as Bopomofo. Zhuyin has thirty-seven symbols, and each one is unique. For example, the greeting “ 你好 ” (Hello) is written as Nǐ hǎo in Pinyin and as ㄋㄧˇㄏㄠˇ in Zhuyin.

Both Zhuyin and Pinyin can help learners know how to pronounce each character.

實用句子 Useful Sentences

1 注音也就是「ㄅㄆㄇㄈ」。

Zhùyīn yě jiù shì “Bō pō mō fō”.

Zhuyin is also known as Bopomofo.



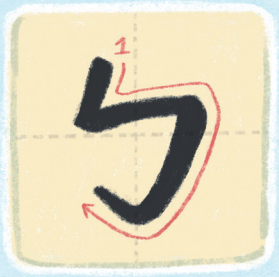


2 臺灣的小學生用注音學華語。

Táiwān de xiǎoxuéshēng yòng Zhùyīn xué Huáyǔ.

Elementary school students in Taiwan use Zhuyin to learn Mandarin.





討論 Discussion

1. 在你的國家，大家怎麼學習自己的語言？
   In your country, how do people learn their native language?

2. 注音一共有幾個符號？「你好」用了幾個符號？
   How many symbols are there in Zhuyin? How many symbols are used to write *Nǐ hǎo* (你好)?

任務 Tasks

1. 請上網查一查。注音有幾個聲母？幾個介音？幾個韻母？
   Search online to find out how many initials, medials, and finals there are in Zhuyin.

2. 請給自己一個華語名字，試試看，用注音寫出來。
   Choose a Mandarin name for yourself and try writing it in Zhuyin.

延伸學習 Further Learning

Zhuyin (BoPoMoFo) Spelling System in Taiwan (TCML)

Learn Taiwan's phonetic alphabet. (Learn Zhuyin)

